Pablo Picasso

There is no painting or drawing of mine that does not follow exactly a vision of the world. - Pablo Picasso (Thibault, Claude 1999)	1881	Picasso was born in Màlaga, Spain. (McCully 2018)
	1889	At 8 years old, he creates one of his first paintings 'Le Petit Picador' after attending bullfights. (Richman-Abdou 2018)
	1897	Began studying in Madrid at Spain's top art academy. (McCully 2018)
	1900	Went to Paris, and shortly after moved to Madrid where he worked on a literary magazine called 'Young Art' (Arte Joven). (McCully 2018)
	1901	His first significant show, at the french art dealer Ambroise Vollard's gallery. (Mallen 2017)
In his work, everything is staked on sensation and desire. His aim was not to argue coherence but to go for the strongest level of feeling. He conveyed it with tremendous plastic force, making you feel the weight of forms and the tension of their relationships mainly by drawing and tonal structure. He was never a great colorist, like Matisse or Pierre Bonnard. But through metaphor, he crammed layers of meaning together to produce flashes of revelation. - Excerpt from "The Artist PABLO PICASSO", TIME Magazine, Robert Hughes	1901-1904	The Blue Period. The artist moved between Barcelona and Paris. During this time, he painted primarily with shades of blue. ("Picasso: Painting the Blue Period" n.d.)
	1904 - 1906	The Rose Period. Shades of pink and rose were incorporated into his work, he began experimenting more with his styles in this period. It is also when he painted 'Boy with a Pipe' which would became one of his best-selling works. (Waga 2019)
	1907 - 1909	Imitated African artistic styling in this period. After seeing an African mask owned by his friend Henri Matisse, the artist created the controversial artwork 'Les Demoiselles d'Avignon' of protistute women wearing African masks. (Richman-Abdou 2019)
	1909 - 1912	Worked with George Braque and started the beginning of the Cubist movement, in part due to African influences. (Kim and Cramer n.d.)
	1918	Marries Olga Khoklova, a ballet dancer from Russia. They have a son together, but became estranged shortly after. Due to fear of financial loss from divorce, Picasso stayed married in name until her death in 1955. (Correspondant 2017)
	1912 - 1919	Became interested in Synthetic Cubism, collage and patterns were incorporated into many of his cubist paintings. ("Synthetic Cubism – Art Term Tate" 2017)
	1927	46 year old Picasso begins a relationship with 17 year old Marie-Therèse, they have a daughter together. (Anglin Burgard 2011)
The essential thing is to do what you want to do Pablo Picasso (Widmaier 2002)	1919 - 1929	Begins creating Neoclassical and Surrealist work. (Richman-Abdou 2019)
	1931 -	Creates 100 etching plates for art dealer Ambroise Vollard. ("Picasso's Vollard Suite: A Portrait of the Artist in the 1930s" 2018)
	1933	First issue of the Surrealist magazine 'Minotaur' Picasso designs the cover. (Suarez 2014)
	1936	Is appointed honorary director of the Prado, the main Spanish national art museum. ("Treasures of the World Faberge" n.d.)
During the 25 years he has dominated modern European art, his enemies say he has been a corrupting influence. With equal violence, his friends say he is the greatest artist alive. - Excerpt from Time Inc. 1940, page 56		'Guernica', – depicting German planes bombing the Basque town of Guernica, is displayed in the Spanish Pavillion in World Fair, Paris. (Schultz 2019)
	1939	Remains in Paris during the German occupation in World War II. (Kimmelman 1999)
		Has a retrospective at the MOMA.("Picasso: Forty Years of His Art MoMA" n.d.)
	1943	Meets 21-year-old artist Françoise Gilot, with whom he had two children. This abusive relationship dampened her own art career due to his high standings in the art world. (Force 2019) ("Françoise Gilot (1921-) the National Library of Israel" n.d.)
	1943 - 1973	Spends much of this period working with ceramics. ("The History of Picasso Ceramics: How Picasso Changed Pottery Forever" 2019)
	1944	Is reacquainted with Chagall, they become good friends until in 1964 an argument ended their friendship.
	1949	("Picasso – Marc Chagall Albright-Knox" 2016) Participated in an international exhibition at the
		Philidelphia Museum of Art. ("Late Period -

Roque, whom he later marries. (Kino 2014)

about bullfighting in Vallauris, France.

Buys a Villa overlooking Cannes with Jacqueline

The artist creates a large series of linocut prints

Passes away and is buried in Mougins, France.

Focus on Pablo Picasso" n.d.)

(Rassieur 2018)

(McCully 2018)

1955

1959

1961

1973

Marc Chagall

1887

I don't know where he [Marc

- Excerpt from "The Elusive Marc

Chagall." Smithsonian Magazine,

Joseph Harris

1964

1977

1985

Chagall was born in Vitebsk, Belorussia,

("Marc Chagall & His 12 Stained Glass Windows in

'Peace', a stained glass window was created for the

The UN Years ..." 2018). He was also comissioned to

At 90 years old, the City of Jerusalem conferred on

United Nations Buidling ("DAG HAMMARSKJÖLD:

paint the ceiling of the Paris Opera. (Nast 2014)

him the title 'Worthy of Jerusalem', he was also

("Marc Chagall | Encyclopedia.com" 2018)

Passes away in Sainte Paul de Vence, France.

awarded an honarary doctorate.

Jerusalem" 2020)

(McMullen 2019)

Russian Empire

Chagall] gets those images; he		[now in Belarus]. (McMullen 2019)
must have an angel in his head. - Pablo Picasso	1907	Went to St. Petersburg to study art under stage designer Leon Bakst. (McMullen 2019)
- Pablo Picasso (Harriss 2003)	1911	Went to Paris, where he was introduced to Cubism and Picasso. ("Marc Chagall" 2014)
	1914	Has his first solo exhibition in Berlin at the prestigious Sturm Gallery. ("Marc Chagall - Artists - Hammer Galleries" n.d.)
If I create from the heart, nearly everything works; if from the head,	1915	At 8 years her senior, he marries Bella Rosenfeld, has a daughter with her, and soon after represented Russia's modernist avante-garde art movement.
		His success was driven from a promise to Bella's family - that he'd be able to support her financially as a successful artist.
		The Chagalls became stuck in Russia due to World War I border closures. ("Marc Chagall - Ordovas" n.d.)
almost nothing. - Marc Chagall (Capulong n.d.)	1917	Became the Commissar of Arts for Vitebsk and later founded the Vitebsk Arts College, the 'most distinguished school of art in the Soviet Union'. ("Chagall/ Shagal" n.d.)
	1918	Famine spreads throughout Russia, The Chagalls move to a small town outside of Moscow to save money. Chagall works as an art teacher for orphans. ("Chagall/ Shagal" n.d.)
	1919 - 1922	The Chagall family moves to Moscow, the artist was a stage designer for the State Jewish Theatre. ("Marc Chagall Biography" n.d.)
In spite of everything, there is still no more wonderful vocation than to continue to tolerate events and to work on in the name of our mission, in the name of that spirit which lives on in our teaching and in our vision of humanity and art, the spirit which	1923	Chagall and his family move to Paris. Ambroise Vollard commissions him to create a series of etchings to illustrate an edition of Nikolay Gogol's novel, 'Dead Souls'. This launched his career as a printmaker. ("Chagall Etchings For Dead Souls" n.d.)
	1930	Was invited to participate in the Parisian Colonial Exhibition as a guest in a pavilion devoted to art from Palestine. ("Chagall In Isreal" 2003)
can lead us Jews down the true and just path. But along the way, peoples will spill our blood, and that of	1931	Ambroise Vollard commissions Chagall to illustrate The Old Testament.
others. - Marc Chagall (1991)		First visit to Palestine, where Chagall received inspiration for his Bible illustrations. (Shapiro 2019)
Wate Ollagaii (1991)	1939	Ambroise Vollard, the French art dealer passes away in Versailles, France. (Shapiro 2019)
	1941	World War II. Because they were Jewish, the Chagalls had to escape Europe and so moved to the Jewish quarter in New York.
		He began making backdrops and stage settings for the New York Ballet.("Marc Chagall" 2014)
Throughout his 75-year career	1944	Bella dies from infection due to a wartime medicine shortage. The artist also learns of Vitebsk's total destruction.(Brawarsky 2013)
Throughout his 75-year career, during which he produced an astounding 10,000 works, Chagall continued to incorporate figurative and narrative elements (however	1946	New York's MOMA put on an exhibition of Chagall's work spanning 40 years of his activity. He also has a son with Virginia Haggard, who left him in 1951. ("Biography of Marc Chagall" n.d.)
enigmatic) into his paintings. His warm, human pictorial universe, full	1948	Moves to Europe, and meets his second wife, Valentina Brodsky. (McMullen 2019)
of personal metaphor, set him apart from much of 20th-century art, with its intellectual deconstruction of	1951	Returns to visit Jerusalem, Haifa and Tel Aviv for the opening of large retrospective exhibitions of his work
objects and arid abstraction. As a		Has a retrospective at the MOMA. (McMullen 2019)
result, the public has generally loved his work, while the critics were often dismissive, complaining of	1956	Begun for Vollard in 1930, 'The Bible' series had been interrupted by World War II, but were finally complete and published as a set of 105 plates. (Shapiro 2019)
sentimentality, repetition and the use of stock figures. - Excerpt from "The Elusive Marc	1957	Visits Jerusalem again for the inarguation of his 2 stained-glass windows for the synagogue of the Hebrew University's Hadassah Medical School. ("Marc Chagall & His 12 Stained Glass Windows in